

Martin Luther King



Martin Luther King was an African-American. He was born in the United States of America (USA). His life was sometimes hard. Some people treated him differently because of the colour of his skin.

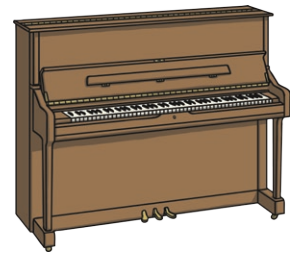
In the USA, there were different areas for African-Americans and white people on buses and in parks.

Martin Luther King wanted all Americans to be treated the same. He once told people about his dreams. Here is a little bit of the speech he made:



“I have a dream that one day little black boys and black girls will be able to join hands with little white boys and white girls as sisters and brothers.”

It is because of Martin Luther King, and others like him, that things have become better for black people in America.



Did You Know?

As a child, he liked playing sports, playing the piano and going to school.

Questions

1. Where was Martin Luther King born? Tick one.

☐ England

☐ USA

☐ Wales

2. Why did some people treat Martin Luther King differently? Tick one.

☐ his height

☐ his skin colour

☐ his job

3. What did Martin Luther King like doing as a child? Tick one.

☐ playing piano

☐ playing violin

☐ playing catch

4. How did Martin Luther King start his speech? Tick one.

☐ I have a wish

☐ I have a dream

☐ I have a goal

5. True or false? Things have become better for African-American people in the USA. Tick one.

☐ true

☐ false

Answers

1. Where was Martin Luther King born? Tick one.

☐ England

☒ **USA**

☐ Wales

2. Why did some people treat Martin Luther King differently? Tick one.

☐ his height

☒ **his skin colour**

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☒ **I have a dream**

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5. True or false? Things have become better for African-American people in the USA. Tick one.

☒ **true**

☐ false

Martin Luther King

Martin Luther King was an African-American. He was born in 1929 in the United States of America (USA).



As a child, he liked playing sports, playing the piano and going to school. His life was often hard. Some people treated him differently because of the colour of his skin.

In the USA, times were hard for African-Americans. There were different areas for African-Americans and white people on buses, on trains and in parks.

Did You Know?

In some parts of the USA, African-American children weren't allowed to go to the same school as white children.



Martin Luther King wanted all Americans to be treated in the same way. He spoke in front of a big crowd and told everyone about his dream. Here is a little bit of the speech he made:



"I have a dream that one day little black boys and black girls will be able to join hands with little white boys and white girls as sisters and brothers."

It is because of Martin Luther King, and others like him, that things have become better for black people in America.

Questions

1. When was Martin Luther King born? Tick one.

☐ 1919

☐ 1920

☐ 1929

2. What did Martin Luther King like to play as a child? Tick one.

☐ trumpet

☐ piano

☐ recorder

3. Match the sentences.

People treated him differently
There were different areas for African-Americans
In the USA,

times were hard for African-Americans.
because of the colour of his skin.
and white people on buses.

4. True or false? African-American children weren't allowed to go to the same school as white children. Tick one.

☐ true

☐ false

5. Fill in the missing word.

He spoke in front of a big crowd and told everyone about his _____.

Answers

1. When was Martin Luther King born? Tick one.

☐ 1919

☐ 1920

☒ **1929**

2. What did Martin Luther King like to play as a child? Tick one.

☐ trumpet

☒ **piano**

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3. Match the sentences.

People treated him differently	times were hard for African-Americans.
There were different areas for African-Americans	because of the colour of his skin.
In the USA,	and white people on buses.

4. True or false? African-American children weren't allowed to go to the same school as white children. Tick one.

☒ **true**

☐ false

5. Fill in the missing word.

He spoke in front of a big crowd and told everyone about his **dream**.

Martin Luther King

Martin Luther King was African-American and born in 1929 in the United States of America (USA). As a child, he enjoyed playing sports, playing the piano and going to school. Sadly, his life was often difficult. Some people treated him differently because of the colour of his skin.

In the 1960s, times were hard for African-Americans living in the USA. There were separate areas for African-Americans and white people on buses, on trains, in parks and in restaurants.

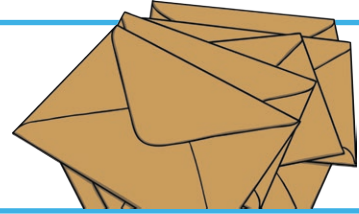
African-Americans were not allowed to go to schools with white children. They had to go to separate schools but these schools didn't have many resources to help with their learning.

Martin Luther King was a Christian and a civil rights activist. He wanted everyone to be treated in the same way.

In 1963, Martin Luther King led a huge march in Washington DC, the US capital. In front of the enormous crowd, Martin Luther King made his famous "I Have a Dream" speech. Here is a short piece of that speech:

"I have a dream that one day little black boys and black girls will be able to join hands with little white boys and white girls as sisters and brothers."

Every January, there is an American national holiday to celebrate Martin Luther King's birthday.



Did You Know?

It is because of Martin Luther King, and others like him, that the law was changed to state that everyone in America had the same rights, regardless of skin colour. The law was also changed so that everyone could vote.



Did You Know?

Martin Luther King was only 39 years old when he died.

Questions

1. Fill in the missing word.

Martin Luther King was an _____.

2. What did Martin Luther King enjoy playing when growing up? Tick one.

☐ the drums

☐ board games

☐ sports

3. What was life like for African-Americans living in the USA in the 1960s? Explain your answer.

4. When did Martin Luther King make his famous speech? Tick one.

☐ 1936

☐ 1939

☐ 1963

5. Match the sentences.

In front of the enormous crowd,
Martin Luther King led a huge march
He wanted everyone

in Washington DC, the US capital.
to be treated the same.
Martin Luther King made his famous 'I Have a Dream' speech.

6. What is your opinion of Martin Luther King? Why do you think that?

Answers

1. Fill in the missing word.

Martin Luther King was an **African-American**.

2. What did Martin Luther King enjoy playing when growing up? Tick one.

☐ the drums

☐ board games

☒ **sports**

3. What was life like for African-Americans living in the USA in the 1960s? Explain your answer.

In the 1960s, times were hard for African-Americans living in the USA. There were separate areas for African-Americans and white people on buses, on trains, in parks and in restaurants.

4. When did Martin Luther King make his famous speech? Tick one.

☐ 1936

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In front of the enormous crowd,	in Washington DC, the US capital.
Martin Luther King led a huge march	to be treated the same.
He wanted everyone	Martin Luther King made his famous 'I Have a Dream' speech.

6. What is your opinion of Martin Luther King? Why do you think that?

Children's own responses.